Navigating Power & Privilege in Ministry & Missions

Jennifer Chi Lee









- Practice resilience in listening, even when it's hard
- Engage tension, don't indulge drama
- Make space, take space
- Assume the best intentions—BUT recognize and attend to the impact
- Ask questions! Resist the temptation to assume
- Honor confidentiality--take the lessons, leave the details





Privilege (unearned) benefit or advantage

How Unequal Power Relations Get Perpetuated 1/3

Tendencies of People in Privileged Positions	Tendencies of People in Oppressed Positions
Defines parameters and what's appropriate	Looks to expert for definition. Feels inappropriate, doesn't trust own perception
Assumes responsibilities for keeping system on course, acts	Blames self for not having capacity to change situation
Self-image of superiority, competence, in control, entitled, correct	Self-image of inferiority, incompetent, being controlled, not entitled, low self-esteem
Seeks to stand out as special	Secure in background, vulnerable when singled out
Assume anything is possible. I can do whatever I want and so can everyone else. No limits in current situation.	Feels confined by circumstances, limits aspirations. Current situations limited by past constraints.
Initiates, manages, plans, projects	Responds, deals, copes, survives

How Unequal Power Relations Get Perpetuated 2/3

Tendencies of People in Privileged Positions	Tendencies of People in Oppressed Positions
Problems & situations seen in personal terms	Problems seen in social context, systemic
Experiences &feelings as unique, disconnected, need to verbalize feelings	Experiences & feelings as collectively understood, shared, no point talking abt them
Solutions to problems as having better feelings	Solutions to problems in actions that change
Own view of reality is the only one and obvious to all, assumes everyone agrees with their view. Disagreement is because of lack of info, misunderstanding, personality difference.	Always aware of at least two views of reality, their own and that of dominant group
Certain kind of work as below their dignity	Certain kind of work as beyond their ability
Doesn't believe or trust others' ability to lead	Doesn't believe in own capacity for leadership
Unaware of hypocrisy, contradictions	Aware of contradictions, irony, hypocrisy

How Unequal Power Relations Get Perpetuated 3/3

Tendencies of People in Privileged Positions	Tendencies of People in Oppressed Positions
Fear of losing control, public embarrassment	Able to laugh at self and others, humor as way to deal with pain
Regards own culture as civilized, others' as underdeveloped or disadvantaged. Turns to others' cultures to enrich humanity while invalidating it by consider it exotic.	Feels own culture is devalued. Uses cultural forms to impact situation. Humor, music, poetry, art, etc. celebrate collective experience and community.
Oppression seen as a problem in the past and wants others to "just get over it"	Reminded in countless ways, daily, of the pervasive presence of oppression
Feels uncomfortable reading about these patterns	Feels validated reading about these patterns

Last 3 slides adapted from "Common Behavioral Patterns that Perpetuate Power Relations of Domination" by Margo Adair & Sharon Howell, with William Aal, from *Tools for Change, http://toolsforchange.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/11/patterns-of-power-tools-for-change-*



• At Urbana:

- Exhibit Hall at the New Friars Shack (a shared booth Servant Partners, Servants to Asia's Urban Poor, InnerCHANGE, and Word Made Flesh)
- Justice Track mentoring: let me know today if you'd like a slot!
- Book signing: Get your copy of Voices Rising and then come get it signed! Monday, Dec. 31, 4-5pm
- After Urbana:
 - Email: jenchilee@servantpartners.org
 - Facebook: Jennifer Chi Lee
 - Instagram/Twitter: @jenchilee

Voices Rising is available at the Urbana bookstore!



