# SURBANA18

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### Love Your Atheist/Humanist Neighbor

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## Thesis

## Live a life-style of:

- Prayer
- Care
- Share



# Atheism: Modern

- Often "Science only"
- Darwinism/evolution
- Philosophical Naturalism
- Tends to be found in STEM
- Example: Richard Dawkins



# Atheism: Postmodern

- Truth is relative to perspective, experience, story
- Justice: traditional structures in politics, literature, economics, art, etc. must be dismantled
- Tends to be found in Humanities
- Example: Michel Foucault



# Humanism

- Believing in human potential and ability without God
- Darwinism
- Philosophical Naturalism
- Example: Greg Epstein, the Humanist Chaplain at Harvard



# Basic Principles of Witness

- God goes before us
- We are detectives, not salespeople
- Witness flows from devotion
- Listen and be patient. Hear their story
- You don't have to be an expert
- Be a seed planter
- Use the power of community
- Summary: Prayer, Care, Share



## Colossians 4:3-6

And pray for us, too, that God may open a door for our message, so that we may proclaim the mystery of Christ, for which leave am in chains. <sup>4</sup> Pray that I may proclaim it clearly, as I should.<sup>5</sup> Be wise in the way you act toward outsiders; make the most of every opportunity. <sup>6</sup> Let your conversation be always full of grace, seasoned with salt, so that you may know how to answer everyone.



Five Thresholds of Conversion from *I Once Was Lost* by Shaupp and Everts

- 1. Trust a Christian
- 2. Become Curious
- 3. Become Open to Change
- 4. Become a True Seeker
- 5. Become a Follower of Jesus



### **Dialogue with Science-only Atheists**

- Pray and care
- Slow down
- Hear their story
- Affirm science
- Affirm science AND faith
- Soft spots:
  - Consciousness
  - Ethics
  - Origins



## Consciousness

"If life is not just a physical phenomenon, the origin and evolution of life and mind will not be explainable by physics and chemistry alone."

Atheist philosopher Thomas Nagel



## Intentionality

"The problem of accounting for .... intentionality is, I believe, the really *hard* problem of consciousness. So here the naturalist is, admittedly, caught flatfooted."

• Atheist philosopher Evan Fales



# Dialogue with Humanists

- Affirm the good
- Remember "common grace" (Psalm 145:9, Matt 5:45)
- Image of God damaged but not destroyed
- Christian community: Transformation
- Why choose the good?
  - Thomas Jefferson = Joseph Stalin
- The real issue: is naturalism *true*?



## **Ethics and Morality**

"How do I justify my [practical] ethical beliefs?. . There is no justification! . . . [ethics are] psychological beliefs put in place by natural selection to improve our reproductive fitness. I am an ethical skeptic."

• Atheist philosopher Michael Ruse



#### **Dialogue with Postmodern Atheists**

- Visit an art museum together
- Seek out meaningful experiences of wonder, beauty, service
- Question the premise that truth is related only to perspective.
- Read the Bible together and ask questions



#### The Ultimate Issue: REZ of Jesus

- Is Jesus the Son of God come to earth?
  - If so, we must listen to him.
  - If not, everything is up for grabs
- The resurrection is the lynchpin of the identity of Jesus Christ (1 Corinthians 15)
- Are the Gospel accounts true?



#### Are the Gospel Accounts true? from Faith is Like Skydiving

- M: monotheism. 1<sup>st</sup> c. Palestinian Jews were monotheists
- O: overlapping material of the gospels, epistles
- D: differences in the accounts are helpful
- E: embarrassing material in the accounts makes them more likely true
- M: manuscript tradition is the bomb
- S: secular (nonChristians) sources



# **Books by Rick Mattson**

- Faith is Like Skydiving (to coach your conversations with skeptics)
- *Faith Unexpected* (a short book of faith stories for nonChristian family and friends)



# Recommended Books

- I Once Was Lost by Schaupp and Everts
- The Universe Next Door by James Sire
- Letters From a Skeptic by Greg Boyd
- Surprised by Hope by NT Wright
- Christian Apologetics by Douglas Groothuis
- Philosophy of Religion by Evans and Manis
- God Behaving Badly by David Lamb
- The Jesus Legend by Boyd and Eddy



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